

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job including me in my child's education
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-01a (ASBLH01A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3252	74.7	22.1	2.4	0.8	3.2	23.1	21.5	22.4	32.8	15.3	17.1	16.4
Italy	4610	4085	52.1	41.3	5.4	1.3	0.7	10.3	32.0	33.3	31.1	38.5	19.9	30.8
Jordan	6172	4877	68.7	25.8	3.8	1.7	1.0	21.1	18.8	23.0	18.7	10.6	-14.4	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3731	50.4	43.5	5.6	0.4	0.4	14.3	36.4	32.5	32.7	9.8	27.8	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1587	75.8	21.2	1.8	1.2	1.1	65.9	19.9	23.7	-14.4	-4.3	18.4	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3111	62.8	30.6	4.0	2.5	1.2	32.1	18.5	24.7	17.2	25.6	31.5	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3986	69.3	21.8	6.7	2.3	3.0	15.3	9.7	15.3	16.5	7.6	7.6	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3551	30.0	60.2	8.6	1.3	0.8	28.1	32.9	39.6	35.5	31.9	42.3	37.9
Sweden	5358	1943	28.3	58.3	11.3	2.2	0.1	62.4	23.4	27.1	26.4	31.4	51.6	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	30123	56.9	36.1	5.5	1.5	1.3	30.3	23.7	26.8	21.8	18.5	22.4	22.8

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school provides a safe environment
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-01b (ASBLH01B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3184	75.0	21.1	2.7	1.1	5.2	23.1	22.4	23.5	19.6	15.4	11.5	16.4
Italy	4610	4092	67.9	26.9	4.0	1.2	0.6	10.3	32.7	32.4	27.2	46.3	20.3	30.8
Jordan	6172	4841	74.0	20.7	3.7	1.6	1.6	21.1	19.2	21.3	27.2	6.1	-0.9	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3741	67.7	30.3	1.8	0.2	0.2	14.3	35.3	32.2	32.9	9.1	37.1	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1563	66.2	29.8	2.8	1.2	1.6	65.9	20.9	19.0	6.6	39.5	12.1	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3059	55.6	36.0	5.3	3.1	2.3	32.1	18.0	25.2	11.6	28.4	24.7	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3943	71.7	20.9	5.7	1.7	4.1	15.3	10.3	15.6	18.0	13.9	-2.9	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3553	37.4	55.9	5.9	0.7	0.8	28.1	34.0	39.5	35.9	29.5	39.3	37.9
Sweden	5358	1938	36.8	49.9	10.7	2.6	0.2	62.4	23.6	27.1	27.3	38.0	32.2	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	29914	61.4	32.4	4.7	1.5	1.8	30.3	24.0	26.2	22.9	25.1	19.3	22.8

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school cares about my child's progress in school
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-01c (ASBLH01C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3224	68.6	25.8	4.4	1.2	4.1	23.1	21.2	25.8	24.4	26.2	6.2	16.4
Italy	4610	4070	61.4	31.6	5.8	1.3	1.1	10.3	33.6	30.5	33.5	31.6	20.8	31.0
Jordan	6172	4872	69.3	24.6	4.0	2.0	1.1	21.1	21.1	14.2	30.7	8.4	7.3	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3732	50.4	44.1	5.1	0.4	0.4	14.3	36.5	31.6	35.5	28.8	39.7	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1552	67.9	26.0	4.5	1.6	1.9	65.9	20.1	18.8	26.3	16.0	16.7	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3060	59.4	32.3	6.2	2.1	2.3	32.1	18.8	24.3	22.0	14.9	22.2	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3960	74.8	18.7	5.2	1.3	3.5	15.3	10.9	15.2	19.8	-6.6	-6.2	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3556	34.9	59.7	4.6	0.9	0.8	28.1	33.9	39.1	34.5	49.9	40.6	37.9
Sweden	5358	1936	46.2	45.9	6.9	1.0	0.2	62.4	25.7	27.1	22.5	30.4	21.5	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	29962	59.2	34.3	5.2	1.3	1.7	30.3	24.7	25.2	27.7	22.2	18.8	22.8

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job informing me of his/her progress
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-01d (ASBLH01D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3186	74.9	20.1	3.3	1.7	5.1	23.1	22.2	22.9	21.2	17.5	14.5	16.4
Italy	4610	4091	63.8	29.2	5.9	1.1	0.7	10.3	33.0	31.2	34.3	33.8	16.6	30.9
Jordan	6172	4856	56.6	29.5	9.6	4.3	1.4	21.1	18.9	19.3	23.6	20.2	9.3	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3738	39.0	44.9	14.4	1.6	0.3	14.3	37.9	32.3	30.9	35.5	25.6	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1558	75.6	20.0	2.7	1.7	1.8	65.9	20.6	17.7	15.5	14.9	19.7	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3069	67.8	24.6	5.5	2.1	2.1	32.1	19.7	23.1	22.5	18.6	22.6	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3928	82.0	13.8	3.0	1.2	4.2	15.3	10.7	14.2	25.6	19.7	-0.3	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3554	31.8	54.3	12.6	1.3	0.8	28.1	35.3	37.4	40.6	38.6	41.4	37.9
Sweden	5358	1940	36.0	49.0	13.3	1.6	0.2	62.4	24.2	27.2	28.2	18.8	33.0	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	29920	58.6	31.7	7.8	1.9	1.8	30.3	24.7	25.0	26.9	24.2	20.3	22.8

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school promotes high academic standards
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-01e (ASBLH01E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agree a lot %	2.Agree a little %	3.Disagree a little %	4.Disagree a lot %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Agree a lot Mean	2.Agree a little Mean	3.Disagree a little Mean	4.Disagree a lot Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3171	51.1	36.3	8.7	3.9	5.5	23.1	18.7	27.3	23.0	30.3	9.7	16.4
Italy	4610	4039	35.9	48.2	12.3	3.6	1.9	10.3	32.7	32.1	34.3	33.7	24.3	30.7
Jordan	6172	4854	49.0	38.0	9.2	3.8	1.2	21.1	18.7	22.7	16.2	8.2	2.1	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3733	31.1	48.1	18.4	2.4	0.4	14.3	38.2	33.4	30.3	34.6	27.7	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1544	38.7	44.8	10.6	5.9	2.0	65.9	19.1	21.9	18.9	12.3	17.3	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3061	46.1	39.5	9.7	4.7	2.3	32.1	17.9	22.9	20.0	30.0	23.3	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3827	44.5	36.4	12.6	6.5	6.6	15.3	9.8	13.7	10.2	23.5	-0.2	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3465	15.1	55.4	26.2	3.3	2.6	28.1	34.8	37.0	38.1	37.6	43.4	37.9
Sweden	5358	1932	36.3	51.9	10.0	1.7	0.4	62.4	25.8	26.6	23.8	31.0	30.9	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	29626	38.6	44.3	13.1	4.0	2.5	30.3	24.0	26.4	23.9	26.8	19.8	22.8

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job in helping him/her become better in reading
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-01f (ASBLH01F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3166	72.6	22.2	3.6	1.5	5.6	23.1	21.4	24.6	25.6	24.6	14.6	16.4
Italy	4610	4084	62.2	29.6	6.6	1.6	0.8	10.4	32.1	34.4	30.0	31.0	14.6	30.9
Jordan	6172	4871	68.5	23.0	5.3	3.1	1.0	21.1	19.2	21.4	21.9	10.1	-3.0	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3736	43.1	45.2	11.0	0.7	0.3	14.3	37.4	32.6	30.1	28.4	29.8	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1550	81.1	15.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	65.9	20.1	19.9	10.3	16.3	19.0	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3060	65.6	26.3	5.3	2.9	2.3	32.1	19.3	24.1	22.3	17.0	23.4	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3925	82.1	13.7	3.1	1.1	4.3	15.3	11.1	15.7	10.8	15.7	-0.2	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3554	30.7	55.0	12.6	1.7	0.8	28.1	36.6	36.6	40.1	44.0	38.0	37.9
Sweden	5358	1932	37.4	49.9	10.3	2.5	0.3	62.4	24.5	28.5	19.6	26.9	33.1	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	29878	60.4	31.1	6.6	1.9	1.9	30.3	24.6	26.4	23.4	23.8	18.8	22.8

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job in helping him/her become better in mathematics
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-01g (ASBLH01G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agree a lot %	2.Agree a little %	3.Disagree a little %	4.Disagree a lot %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Agree a lot Mean	2.Agree a little Mean	3.Disagree a little Mean	4.Disagree a lot Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3183	68.8	23.8	5.1	2.2	5.2	23.1	21.8	24.7	19.1	28.0	10.8	16.4
Italy	4610	4084	62.4	29.6	6.2	1.8	0.8	10.4	33.0	32.2	33.0	23.8	16.8	31.1
Jordan	6172	4878	64.4	25.7	6.4	3.5	0.9	21.1	19.2	23.3	10.4	15.0	-0.3	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3741	41.6	46.0	11.7	0.7	0.2	14.3	37.6	32.8	28.8	31.5	38.9	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1551	72.8	22.8	2.9	1.5	1.9	65.9	19.8	19.1	32.6	22.1	15.6	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3064	62.8	28.2	6.0	3.0	2.2	32.1	19.2	22.9	23.0	23.2	25.1	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3935	78.9	15.3	4.1	1.8	4.2	15.3	10.9	17.8	7.8	18.0	-4.4	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3553	29.8	57.7	11.0	1.4	0.8	28.1	36.0	37.0	40.6	44.1	33.9	37.9
Sweden	5358	1934	37.2	48.8	11.5	2.5	0.3	62.4	25.6	26.4	27.0	22.4	33.1	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	29923	57.6	33.1	7.2	2.0	1.8	30.3	24.8	26.2	24.7	25.3	18.8	22.8

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job in helping him/her become better in science
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-01h (ASBLH01H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agree a lot %	2.Agree a little %	3.Disagree a little %	4.Disagree a lot %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Agree a lot Mean	2.Agree a little Mean	3.Disagree a little Mean	4.Disagree a lot Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3186	70.6	23.8	4.1	1.5	5.0	23.1	22.2	20.9	31.7	24.9	13.2	16.4
Italy	4610	4082	61.6	30.7	6.2	1.6	0.9	10.2	32.4	33.3	32.7	28.6	16.4	30.9
Jordan	6172	4877	62.5	27.9	6.6	3.1	0.9	21.1	20.4	21.2	11.9	1.6	6.2	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3739	38.5	47.8	12.7	1.0	0.2	14.3	38.1	33.0	28.6	26.6	33.4	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1552	74.2	20.9	3.5	1.4	1.8	65.9	20.6	17.3	21.5	16.3	18.3	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3060	58.3	31.6	7.1	3.0	2.3	32.1	19.0	25.0	16.3	17.9	23.2	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3930	75.6	18.3	4.3	1.8	4.2	15.3	12.1	12.5	6.6	18.2	-6.0	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3554	27.5	59.9	11.5	1.0	0.8	28.1	35.6	37.7	38.4	38.2	38.0	37.9
Sweden	5358	1934	36.1	52.8	9.6	1.5	0.3	62.4	25.5	26.8	23.8	25.4	34.9	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	29914	56.1	34.9	7.3	1.8	1.8	30.3	25.1	25.3	23.5	22.0	19.7	22.8

Question: Please estimate how many of the parent-teacher meetings scheduled by your child's school that you or someone else in your home have attended over the past school year.

Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-02 (ASBLH02)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.All meetin gs %	2.Most of the meetin gs %	3.Abou t half of the meetin gs %	4.Fewe r than half of the meetin gs %	5.No meetin gs %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.All meetin gs Mean	2.Most of the meetin gs Mean	3.Abou t half of the meetin gs Mean	4.Fewe r than half of the meetin gs Mean	5.No meetin gs Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3309	61.3	28.6	6.0	2.6	1.5	1.7	23.1	24.0	19.2	18.0	24.0	4.4	11.1	16.4
Italy	4610	4049	63.9	24.6	6.6	3.5	1.4	1.5	10.2	32.0	33.9	31.0	37.0	29.0	32.3	30.7
Jordan	6172	4807	22.1	24.9	13.4	15.1	24.5	2.1	21.1	20.4	17.8	16.3	20.9	22.7	1.1	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3745	8.1	21.5	19.0	30.7	20.8	0.1	14.3	36.9	36.1	34.2	34.0	32.0	34.0	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1562	63.1	27.1	5.3	3.3	1.2	1.6	65.9	19.5	21.9	32.8	7.2	-14.2	13.7	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3130	60.7	30.1	5.6	2.6	1.0	1.0	32.1	19.8	22.3	20.8	22.7	29.9	18.4	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	4022	66.3	23.2	5.3	4.2	1.1	1.9	15.3	12.4	10.8	1.2	6.4	-2.1	16.0	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3564	37.5	43.1	11.6	7.5	0.3	0.6	28.1	35.8	37.3	41.9	35.5	66.6	34.1	37.9
Sweden	5358	1935	80.4	16.8	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	62.4	25.2	28.2	46.7	47.3	32.3	15.0	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	30123	51.5	26.7	8.3	7.8	5.8	1.2	30.3	25.1	25.3	27.0	26.1	22.3	19.5	22.8

Question: How often have you or someone else in your home initiated a meeting with your child's teacher in the past year?
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-03 (ASBLH03)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.More than 5 times %	2.3 to 5 times %	3.Once or twice %	4.Neve r %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.More than 5 times Mean	2.3 to 5 times Mean	3.Once or twice Mean	4.Neve r Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3306	41.7	34.3	20.8	3.3	2.0	23.1	20.8	20.8	23.5	33.3	20.0	16.4
Italy	4610	4110	1.2	4.2	26.4	68.3	0.3	10.2	10.0	20.5	31.0	34.1	35.1	30.8
Jordan	6172	4886	9.1	16.3	35.9	38.8	0.9	21.1	15.6	22.7	22.6	16.2	2.1	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3744	0.8	6.0	52.3	40.9	0.1	14.3	33.9	38.2	36.8	30.5	51.5	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1561	31.6	33.5	25.3	9.7	1.7	65.9	16.5	25.1	17.1	23.4	11.9	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3101	7.1	15.2	40.2	37.4	1.6	32.1	10.1	18.9	19.1	25.4	19.4	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	4052	22.1	25.4	32.3	20.2	1.3	15.3	8.3	15.3	10.9	9.6	8.9	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3578	1.4	8.9	48.9	40.8	0.3	28.1	26.5	31.6	35.5	40.8	43.6	37.9
Sweden	5358	1936	2.8	8.4	37.7	51.1	0.3	62.4	24.3	24.3	28.8	24.6	25.4	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	30274	13.1	16.9	35.5	34.5	0.9	30.3	18.5	24.2	25.0	26.4	24.2	22.8

Question: Have you or someone else in your home done the following over the past school year? Helped with organizing school or class events (e.g., field trips, celebrations)

Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-04a (ASBLH04A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3305	80.1	19.9	2.1	23.1	21.2	24.0	19.8	16.4
Italy	4610	4105	20.4	79.6	0.5	10.2	31.0	33.0	16.3	30.9
Jordan	6172	4875	34.7	65.3	1.2	21.1	20.9	18.7	11.7	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3732	21.7	78.3	0.5	14.3	37.6	33.2	60.6	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1533	67.1	32.9	2.4	65.9	22.7	16.9	6.0	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3096	25.9	74.1	1.8	32.1	19.1	21.5	14.8	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	4028	37.9	62.1	1.9	15.3	10.2	12.0	4.4	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3571	11.5	88.5	0.5	28.1	36.7	37.2	42.3	37.9
Sweden	5358	1931	25.5	74.5	0.3	62.4	26.8	25.8	35.1	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	30176	36.1	63.9	1.2	30.3	25.1	24.7	23.4	22.8

Question: Have you or someone else in your home done the following over the past school year? Attended a school or class event (e.g., concert, play)

Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-04b (ASBLH04B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3297	80.9	19.1	2.2	23.1	22.9	17.7	15.6	16.4
Italy	4610	4105	63.5	36.5	0.5	10.2	31.9	33.6	20.2	30.9
Jordan	6172	4868	41.8	58.2	1.1	21.1	20.2	18.9	11.9	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3727	40.6	59.4	0.6	14.3	36.6	32.6	49.1	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1533	82.6	17.4	2.4	65.9	21.5	17.3	7.1	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3087	59.5	40.5	2.0	32.1	21.1	20.9	12.6	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	4024	68.3	31.7	2.0	15.3	11.7	10.9	1.3	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3572	81.5	18.5	0.4	28.1	36.9	38.6	35.8	37.9
Sweden	5358	1930	44.5	55.5	0.3	62.4	28.0	24.5	32.4	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	30143	62.6	37.4	1.3	30.3	25.6	23.9	20.7	22.8

Question: Have you or someone else in your home done the following over the past school year? Contacted a representative about decision-making at the school (e.g., <elected parent representative, school board>)

Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-04c (ASBLH04C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3296	62.7	37.3	2.3	23.1	23.1	19.7	18.1	16.4
Italy	4610	4092	51.6	48.4	0.7	10.2	32.0	33.1	27.2	30.9
Jordan	6172	4831	31.2	68.8	1.8	21.1	15.5	20.7	30.7	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3733	8.8	91.2	0.5	14.3	38.3	33.8	54.5	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1522	63.9	36.1	2.7	65.9	21.1	20.1	8.3	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3079	32.4	67.6	2.2	32.1	20.4	21.0	17.8	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	4000	40.9	59.1	2.5	15.3	14.6	9.2	3.9	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3572	31.4	68.6	0.4	28.1	35.3	38.1	33.4	37.9
Sweden	5358	1930	22.7	77.3	0.3	62.4	27.8	25.5	35.3	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	30055	38.4	61.6	1.5	30.3	25.3	24.6	25.5	22.8

Question: Have you or someone else in your home done the following over the past school year? Spoken with other parents about the school
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-04d (ASBLH04D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3309	81.0	19.0	2.0	23.1	22.3	19.5	18.8	16.4
Italy	4610	4097	83.8	16.2	0.7	10.2	32.3	33.7	24.9	31.0
Jordan	6172	4836	51.1	48.9	1.6	21.1	21.4	17.0	24.6	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3735	51.8	48.2	0.5	14.3	34.8	33.4	60.9	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1531	79.0	21.0	2.5	65.9	21.2	18.9	8.0	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3087	76.1	23.9	2.0	32.1	21.4	20.2	9.2	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	4002	71.5	28.5	2.5	15.3	14.4	4.6	-3.2	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3582	86.7	13.3	0.2	28.1	37.4	36.1	36.1	37.9
Sweden	5358	1932	79.1	20.9	0.3	62.4	26.9	23.0	34.5	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	30111	73.3	26.7	1.4	30.3	25.8	22.9	23.8	22.8

Question: How often have you or someone else in your home done the following with your child over the past school year? Talked about your child's school day
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-05a (ASBLH05A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Every day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Never or almost never %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Every day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3194	81.5	15.1	2.7	0.6	4.8	23.1	22.8	18.8	21.5	47.6	13.0	16.4
Italy	4610	3911	92.7	5.4	1.2	0.7	4.5	10.3	33.1	28.0	16.1	26.4	31.6	30.5
Jordan	6172	4890	84.1	11.2	3.6	1.1	0.7	21.1	20.1	15.6	22.8	-8.3	14.5	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3736	63.6	29.8	5.7	0.9	0.4	14.3	34.5	33.2	37.8	37.6	30.3	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1503	61.2	21.6	13.9	3.4	2.9	65.9	23.2	20.8	11.3	4.4	13.0	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3067	92.9	5.6	1.0	0.4	2.3	32.1	21.9	8.4	26.4	7.8	10.5	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3998	84.9	9.7	3.9	1.5	2.5	15.3	12.3	7.3	1.8	-1.3	10.3	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3575	92.3	6.4	1.0	0.3	0.4	28.1	37.4	35.9	24.7	30.2	38.7	37.9
Sweden	5358	1933	93.8	5.3	0.8	0.1	0.3	62.4	25.6	38.8	9.4	44.7	24.9	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	29807	83.0	12.2	3.8	1.0	2.1	30.3	25.7	23.0	19.1	21.0	20.8	22.8

Question: How often have you or someone else in your home done the following with your child over the past school year? Practiced reading, math, or other skills
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-05b (ASBLH05B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Every day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Never or almost never %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Every day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3137	67.4	22.0	5.6	4.9	6.1	23.1	20.2	29.1	18.9	28.0	13.2	16.4
Italy	4610	4057	43.1	41.8	8.5	6.7	1.5	10.3	34.7	31.8	26.6	33.3	20.7	30.6
Jordan	6172	4852	58.8	31.6	7.4	2.2	1.2	21.1	20.5	16.7	18.6	17.1	34.0	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3705	44.3	35.5	13.6	6.6	1.0	14.3	34.5	35.0	33.3	30.8	36.7	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1491	71.4	22.9	4.4	1.4	3.1	65.9	20.8	20.3	15.3	14.9	13.7	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3031	65.6	26.8	5.2	2.4	3.0	32.1	21.1	20.5	26.5	24.3	9.6	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3978	66.8	26.6	4.8	1.9	3.4	15.3	13.6	7.8	10.8	4.2	-3.5	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3565	35.8	43.5	15.9	4.7	0.5	28.1	37.0	38.0	35.9	34.2	45.7	37.9
Sweden	5358	1929	31.8	55.0	10.9	2.3	0.4	62.4	27.0	25.7	25.6	37.0	6.0	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	29745	53.9	34.0	8.5	3.7	2.2	30.3	25.5	25.0	23.5	24.9	19.6	22.8

Question: How often have you or someone else in your home done the following with your child over the past school year? Done creative activities
(e.g., <crafts, drawings>)

Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-05c (ASBLH05C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Every y day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Every y day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3038	37.1	27.6	24.3	10.9	8.7	23.1	21.9	28.1	18.9	25.9	9.4	16.4
Italy	4610	4061	20.3	37.4	28.1	14.2	1.4	10.2	32.6	32.6	31.4	35.9	20.3	30.5
Jordan	6172	4835	26.6	31.6	28.9	12.9	1.4	21.1	18.8	20.3	16.9	22.8	22.1	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3706	12.8	29.9	34.0	23.3	1.0	14.3	35.3	34.2	34.5	33.7	35.7	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1468	36.4	37.6	19.2	6.8	3.6	65.9	24.2	22.2	18.3	-8.6	17.5	18.4
Montenegro	4559	2997	30.0	35.5	29.4	5.2	3.8	32.1	21.1	19.5	24.5	15.7	11.7	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3921	35.9	37.8	20.3	6.0	4.4	15.3	12.0	12.0	13.1	-0.3	4.9	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3561	11.1	37.8	39.0	12.0	0.7	28.1	38.6	36.0	38.9	33.1	50.2	37.9
Sweden	5358	1926	6.5	29.6	42.8	21.2	0.4	62.4	22.3	24.5	29.3	23.6	19.7	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	29513	24.1	33.9	29.6	12.5	2.8	30.3	25.2	25.5	25.1	20.2	21.3	22.8

Question: How often have you or someone else in your home done the following with your child over the past school year? Taken your child to places where they have opportunities to learn (e.g., <museum, library>)

Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-05d (ASBLH05D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Every day or almost every day %	2.Once or twice a week %	3.Once or twice a month %	4.Never or almost never %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Every day or almost every day Mean	2.Once or twice a week Mean	3.Once or twice a month Mean	4.Never or almost never Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3053	26.6	9.9	49.5	14.1	8.2	23.1	20.4	33.1	22.9	22.0	10.3	16.4
Italy	4610	4047	9.6	12.8	50.8	26.7	1.6	10.3	33.9	33.5	32.0	33.3	18.0	30.9
Jordan	6172	4833	16.4	13.9	37.4	32.3	1.5	21.1	12.2	25.9	18.1	21.5	21.1	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3712	5.1	14.5	61.1	19.3	0.8	14.3	32.7	39.2	33.4	34.2	32.1	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1473	25.8	21.9	32.8	19.5	3.4	65.9	20.4	19.8	21.6	17.6	16.6	18.4
Montenegro	4559	2998	20.3	18.9	46.2	14.7	3.7	32.1	22.8	18.1	22.8	18.1	12.8	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3895	19.6	15.3	39.4	25.7	5.0	15.3	14.3	10.8	14.4	6.7	0.2	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3561	4.7	16.6	63.1	15.6	0.6	28.1	33.4	36.2	37.0	40.4	35.9	37.9
Sweden	5358	1929	3.3	10.3	60.2	26.2	0.3	62.4	29.8	24.0	27.4	23.6	21.4	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	29501	14.6	14.9	48.9	21.6	2.8	30.3	24.4	26.7	25.5	24.2	18.7	22.8

Question: How often have you or someone else in your home done the following when your child is assigned homework? Made sure the homework was completed
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-06a (ASBLH06A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3181	82.7	15.8	1.5	5.1	23.1	22.1	20.0	46.1	15.6	16.4
Italy	4610	4072	83.3	12.8	3.9	1.2	10.2	32.8	31.7	31.7	20.7	30.9
Jordan	6172	4875	82.1	16.1	1.8	1.0	21.1	19.9	18.6	8.9	7.8	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3720	69.4	27.3	3.3	0.8	14.3	35.1	32.7	35.1	23.0	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1511	92.0	7.6	0.4	2.8	65.9	19.4	27.2	6.6	18.3	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3010	81.2	17.2	1.6	3.5	32.1	21.4	17.7	28.2	18.6	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	4007	81.3	17.0	1.7	2.4	15.3	11.5	10.4	4.5	9.5	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3556	55.7	29.9	14.5	0.7	28.1	37.2	37.4	36.2	43.4	37.9
Sweden	5358	1929	86.8	10.6	2.6	0.4	62.4	25.7	26.9	40.7	18.0	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	29861	79.4	17.1	3.5	2.0	30.3	25.0	24.7	26.4	19.4	22.8

Question: How often have you or someone else in your home done the following when your child is assigned homework? Helped your child with his/her homework when needed

Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-06b (ASBLH06B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3182	59.0	37.4	3.6	4.9	23.1	19.4	26.9	22.0	13.3	16.4
Italy	4610	4059	49.2	40.3	10.5	1.4	10.3	32.6	33.0	31.5	24.4	30.7
Jordan	6172	4859	65.0	31.4	3.6	1.2	21.1	19.1	20.2	20.9	8.9	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3716	40.1	49.0	10.9	0.7	14.3	35.2	33.1	36.8	31.7	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1507	71.8	27.1	1.1	2.9	65.9	20.8	20.2	0.5	13.6	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3053	68.6	28.6	2.8	2.7	32.1	21.4	19.2	31.0	13.5	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3969	68.2	29.6	2.3	3.1	15.3	12.8	9.5	-0.1	0.8	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3562	29.0	54.1	16.9	0.6	28.1	36.3	37.8	36.9	33.3	37.9
Sweden	5358	1928	81.3	17.1	1.6	0.4	62.4	26.1	26.2	32.5	18.8	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	29835	59.1	35.0	5.9	2.0	30.3	24.8	25.1	23.6	17.6	22.8

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do these things with your child? Discuss environmental problems (e.g., <climate change, endangered animals>)

Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-07a (ASBLH07A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day %	2.Almo st every day %	3.Some times %	4.Neve r %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ever y day Mean	2.Almo st every day Mean	3.Some times Mean	4.Neve r Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3118	16.0	22.8	58.5	2.7	6.5	23.1	9.7	26.4	24.1	34.6	12.5	16.4
Italy	4610	4064	9.0	26.3	60.1	4.6	1.3	10.2	30.0	35.2	31.5	36.3	25.7	30.9
Jordan	6172	4864	10.8	15.3	59.1	14.8	1.4	21.1	2.3	21.8	23.4	14.0	10.9	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3716	1.4	5.8	77.3	15.5	0.8	14.3	22.0	35.4	35.0	31.8	32.4	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1502	24.0	33.5	40.5	2.0	2.9	65.9	22.2	18.8	20.3	39.6	10.7	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3061	17.4	24.9	54.2	3.6	2.4	32.1	17.8	22.0	22.0	10.6	17.1	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3966	17.8	26.7	52.2	3.3	3.3	15.3	11.0	13.8	12.1	-16.0	4.6	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3554	7.3	28.0	62.8	1.9	0.7	28.1	37.0	37.2	37.3	32.5	40.1	37.9
Sweden	5358	1923	2.0	15.4	76.6	6.0	0.5	62.4	22.1	28.9	25.9	23.8	24.0	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	29768	11.7	22.1	60.1	6.0	2.2	30.3	19.3	26.6	25.7	23.0	19.8	22.8

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do these things with your child? Read or watch information about environmental problems
(e.g., <climate change, endangered animals>)

Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-07b (ASBLH07B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day %	2.Almo st every day %	3.Some times %	4.Neve r %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ever y day Mean	2.Almo st every day Mean	3.Some times Mean	4.Neve r Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3082	12.8	20.7	63.2	3.3	7.6	23.1	11.4	21.8	25.1	35.2	10.3	16.4
Italy	4610	4063	5.3	16.9	69.2	8.7	1.3	10.2	36.1	31.5	32.2	35.9	26.0	30.9
Jordan	6172	4846	9.2	16.3	58.8	15.7	1.6	21.1	4.5	25.1	21.4	15.6	7.3	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3719	1.1	3.5	75.4	20.0	0.7	14.3	22.7	36.9	34.9	32.2	35.0	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1477	20.8	30.3	46.3	2.6	3.5	65.9	16.8	26.6	17.7	38.8	11.1	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3016	11.8	20.7	62.5	4.9	3.4	32.1	17.5	20.5	22.2	17.8	14.9	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3923	14.0	21.5	60.4	4.1	4.3	15.3	10.0	14.2	12.7	-15.2	5.5	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3551	3.4	15.5	76.6	4.5	0.8	28.1	35.0	37.4	37.1	39.2	42.0	37.9
Sweden	5358	1922	0.6	3.8	64.3	31.3	0.5	62.4	39.7	27.6	27.0	24.0	23.8	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	29599	8.8	16.6	64.1	10.6	2.6	30.3	21.5	26.8	25.6	24.8	19.5	22.8

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do these things with your child? Show him/her how to use less resources (e.g., <water, energy>) to help the natural environment

Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-07c (ASBLH07C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Every day %	2.Almost every day %	3.Sometimes %	4.Never %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Every day Mean	2.Almost every day Mean	3.Sometimes Mean	4.Never Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3095	28.9	35.8	33.1	2.2	7.4	23.1	17.1	21.2	26.3	61.1	13.6	16.4
Italy	4610	4061	28.8	41.0	28.0	2.2	1.3	10.2	33.6	32.2	31.6	40.3	24.0	30.8
Jordan	6172	4836	27.9	30.7	35.8	5.6	1.8	21.1	16.0	21.7	19.8	22.5	11.9	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3717	4.8	22.7	66.0	6.5	0.8	14.3	31.0	36.8	33.9	32.2	32.7	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1481	41.6	38.0	19.6	0.8	3.4	65.9	20.9	19.9	19.8	42.9	13.8	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3018	20.4	34.0	41.3	4.3	3.3	32.1	20.5	24.0	19.6	15.5	13.8	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3908	32.2	36.3	29.0	2.6	4.6	15.3	13.7	13.5	10.3	-25.5	3.3	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3552	17.7	46.2	34.8	1.3	0.8	28.1	39.4	38.0	35.4	25.5	39.9	37.9
Sweden	5358	1924	6.2	28.3	59.5	5.9	0.5	62.4	29.2	28.0	24.6	29.8	24.4	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	29592	23.2	34.8	38.6	3.5	2.7	30.3	24.6	26.1	24.6	27.1	19.7	22.8

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do these things with your child? Spend time in nature (e.g., <forests, parks, deserts>)
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-07d (ASBLH07D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day %	2.Almo st every day %	3.Some times %	4.Neve r %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ever y day Mean	2.Almo st every day Mean	3.Some times Mean	4.Neve r Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3055	15.5	22.4	60.5	1.5	8.3	23.1	15.4	21.3	25.2	30.9	12.3	16.4
Italy	4610	4054	9.8	27.7	60.6	1.9	1.5	10.2	38.2	31.6	32.1	34.9	22.9	30.9
Jordan	6172	4834	10.6	16.6	60.6	12.2	1.8	21.1	5.4	19.1	23.0	14.5	15.3	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3726	1.6	6.4	85.0	7.0	0.5	14.3	27.7	35.4	34.5	32.3	32.6	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1479	28.8	28.0	42.0	1.1	3.5	65.9	21.7	22.4	18.1	42.0	12.4	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3037	22.8	40.6	35.2	1.5	2.9	32.1	18.1	22.0	22.2	17.9	11.8	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3932	19.0	29.1	50.1	1.7	4.4	15.3	9.7	13.5	12.8	-17.2	-2.6	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3543	20.7	48.1	30.7	0.5	1.0	28.1	40.1	37.7	34.6	26.6	37.9	37.9
Sweden	5358	1921	3.1	14.1	78.3	4.6	0.5	62.4	32.6	22.5	26.5	25.9	29.9	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	29581	14.7	25.9	55.9	3.5	2.7	30.3	23.2	25.1	25.4	23.1	19.2	22.8

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do these things with your child? Encourage him/her to take action to protect the natural environment
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-07e (ASBLH07E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day %	2.Almo st every day %	3.Some times %	4.Neve r %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ever y day Mean	2.Almo st every day Mean	3.Some times Mean	4.Neve r Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3121	43.3	35.2	20.4	1.1	6.6	23.1	18.6	24.0	28.4	35.2	11.3	16.4
Italy	4610	4067	34.4	39.6	24.6	1.4	1.3	10.2	33.8	31.8	32.0	37.6	23.7	30.9
Jordan	6172	4810	20.2	26.9	44.7	8.2	2.2	21.1	8.7	25.9	20.3	16.4	25.7	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3714	2.7	10.9	70.9	15.5	0.8	14.3	26.5	37.9	33.8	35.4	34.8	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1487	47.4	36.6	15.0	0.9	3.3	65.9	23.0	19.4	16.1	17.2	12.1	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3027	25.8	35.7	35.4	3.1	3.2	32.1	19.7	24.0	19.9	12.5	13.8	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3922	34.4	36.4	26.9	2.3	4.3	15.3	12.2	12.3	12.2	-6.7	-1.1	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3542	14.1	42.4	42.2	1.3	1.0	28.1	39.0	37.4	36.3	38.0	39.6	37.9
Sweden	5358	1921	8.4	28.2	59.3	4.1	0.5	62.4	26.5	26.0	25.9	29.9	23.7	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	29611	25.6	32.4	37.7	4.2	2.6	30.3	23.1	26.5	25.0	24.0	20.4	22.8

Question: About how many books are there in your home? (Do not count ebooks, magazines, newspapers, or children's books.)
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-08 (ASBLH08)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 books %	2.11- 25 books %	3.26- 100 books %	4.101- 200 books %	5.More than 200 books %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.0-10 books Mean	2.11- 25 books Mean	3.26- 100 books Mean	4.101- 200 books Mean	5.More than 200 books Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3313	6.6	16.4	35.0	18.9	23.1	1.7	23.1	-3.7	10.1	24.8	25.4	29.6	22.2	16.4
Italy	4610	4079	13.9	20.1	34.6	14.4	17.0	0.8	10.3	30.3	33.8	29.1	37.8	35.1	25.8	31.3
Jordan	6172	4789	48.9	30.7	15.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	21.1	17.5	17.9	24.9	52.4	10.9	12.9	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3740	9.7	12.1	33.5	18.7	26.0	0.2	14.3	37.1	37.3	33.6	35.7	31.8	38.0	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1522	22.2	32.4	28.8	9.4	7.2	2.6	65.9	17.4	26.1	19.4	12.1	27.8	4.6	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3106	15.5	21.1	36.2	13.6	13.7	1.6	32.1	12.9	22.0	21.4	22.4	25.0	16.3	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	4013	27.1	28.2	28.5	8.1	8.1	2.1	15.3	2.2	11.2	17.5	15.2	16.3	6.7	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3557	8.8	19.6	40.2	16.2	15.2	0.7	28.1	37.3	38.3	34.9	38.8	40.2	35.7	37.9
Sweden	5358	1924	5.8	10.7	31.3	20.2	32.0	0.5	62.4	25.1	27.9	26.3	26.2	25.7	19.7	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	30043	17.6	21.3	31.5	13.6	16.1	1.4	30.3	19.6	24.9	25.8	29.5	26.9	20.2	22.9

Question: About how many children's books are there in your home? (Do not count children's ebooks, magazines, or school books.)
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-09 (ASBLH09)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 books %	2.11- 25 books %	3.26- 50 books %	4.51-1 00 books %	5.More than 100 books %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.0-10 books Mean	2.11- 25 books Mean	3.26- 50 books Mean	4.51-1 00 books Mean	5.More than 100 books Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3251	14.3	27.8	31.6	18.6	7.7	3.5	23.1	6.2	22.2	25.8	21.5	33.7	19.8	16.4
Italy	4610	4090	23.0	26.2	28.6	14.2	8.0	0.6	10.3	31.0	31.4	33.1	35.3	32.3	35.8	31.0
Jordan	6172	4847	60.6	25.6	9.5	2.4	1.9	1.6	21.1	18.8	20.4	25.9	26.0	-6.5	7.7	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3742	6.9	9.5	14.5	24.3	44.8	0.2	14.3	38.6	38.5	31.5	34.4	33.6	37.5	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1504	27.2	35.1	22.1	11.8	3.8	3.2	65.9	15.1	27.0	19.2	17.8	29.7	7.3	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3005	20.1	29.7	31.2	13.5	5.6	3.5	32.1	13.1	21.1	23.8	24.8	20.7	19.3	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	4028	35.8	29.7	21.8	8.9	3.8	1.8	15.3	3.4	14.5	16.4	18.2	13.6	8.7	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3565	10.7	20.4	34.2	22.9	11.8	0.6	28.1	38.8	37.0	33.5	40.4	40.6	36.5	37.9
Sweden	5358	1921	6.4	14.5	26.2	30.3	22.5	0.5	62.4	28.6	25.8	24.4	28.2	24.7	26.9	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	29953	22.8	24.3	24.4	16.3	12.2	1.7	30.3	21.5	26.4	26.0	27.4	24.7	22.2	22.8

Question: Do you have any of these digital resources in your home? A computer or laptop
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-10a (ASBLH10A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3317	89.7	10.3	1.8	23.1	22.5	13.5	27.4	16.4
Italy	4610	4102	89.0	11.0	0.6	10.2	32.7	29.3	54.0	30.9
Jordan	6172	4835	55.2	44.8	1.8	21.1	22.8	15.3	15.2	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3744	95.4	4.6	0.1	14.3	34.3	35.5	29.3	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1521	74.0	26.0	2.6	65.9	20.4	22.6	5.2	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3091	80.6	19.4	1.8	32.1	22.5	13.8	17.1	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	4044	78.8	21.2	1.6	15.3	13.6	2.2	9.7	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3569	98.0	2.0	0.5	28.1	37.3	29.1	39.0	37.9
Sweden	5358	1925	96.1	3.9	0.5	62.4	26.1	28.6	23.5	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	30148	84.1	15.9	1.2	30.3	25.8	21.1	24.5	22.8

Question: Do you have any of these digital resources in your home? A tablet or e-reader
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-10b (ASBLH10B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3310	39.7	60.3	2.0	23.1	23.7	20.3	24.8	16.4
Italy	4610	4095	78.4	21.6	0.6	10.2	33.5	28.6	35.0	31.0
Jordan	6172	4827	42.6	57.4	1.7	21.1	25.6	15.0	11.9	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3744	82.0	18.0	0.1	14.3	33.5	37.9	30.1	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1518	59.3	40.7	2.7	65.9	22.9	18.1	5.9	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3080	46.8	53.2	2.0	32.1	19.7	21.7	19.8	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	4029	58.2	41.8	1.9	15.3	11.3	11.7	-0.3	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3567	64.6	35.4	0.5	28.1	37.3	37.0	38.0	37.9
Sweden	5358	1925	87.3	12.7	0.5	62.4	26.4	24.6	23.5	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	30095	62.1	37.9	1.3	30.3	26.0	23.9	21.0	22.8

Question: Do you have any of these digital resources in your home? Reliable internet access
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-10c (ASBLH10C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3311	86.8	13.2	1.8	23.1	23.4	10.0	24.2	16.4
Italy	4610	4100	90.9	9.1	0.6	10.2	32.4	32.7	44.4	30.8
Jordan	6172	4831	85.4	14.6	1.7	21.1	21.1	9.8	14.0	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3746	95.6	4.4	0.1	14.3	34.2	37.6	40.6	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1521	90.9	9.1	2.6	65.9	20.9	21.8	5.6	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3089	90.2	9.8	1.9	32.1	21.7	12.0	19.1	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	4031	87.5	12.5	1.8	15.3	12.3	5.6	-0.6	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3567	97.8	2.2	0.5	28.1	37.1	43.1	38.0	37.9
Sweden	5358	1925	99.1	0.9	0.5	62.4	26.1	35.2	23.5	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	30121	91.6	8.4	1.3	30.3	25.5	23.1	23.2	22.8

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian A> <language of test>
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-11Aa (ASBLH11AA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3295	97.9	1.7	0.4	2.2	23.1	22.5	-15.9	-33.9	25.3	16.4
Italy	4610	4025	96.4	3.5	0.1	2.2	10.2	32.5	30.7	66.4	32.8	30.9
Jordan	6172	4717	98.0	1.3	0.7	3.8	21.1	20.2	-4.5	27.6	8.4	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3736	99.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	14.3	34.1	51.6	102.3	45.7	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1476	97.6	2.0	0.5	3.5	65.9	20.3	12.0	90.8	13.5	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3057	63.4	36.4	0.2	2.6	32.1	21.3	20.5	-5.0	14.9	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	4031	96.3	3.7	0.0	1.9	15.3	10.8	20.1	.	11.1	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3420	95.5	4.5	0.0	3.5	28.1	36.9	40.6	9.0	39.2	37.9
Sweden	5358	1920	92.4	7.2	0.4	0.5	62.4	26.1	29.5	-29.4	25.5	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	29677	93.0	6.8	0.3	2.3	30.3	25.0	20.5	28.5	24.0	22.8

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian B> <language of test>
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-11Ab (ASBLH11AB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	2531	94.8	4.8	0.4	19.9	23.1	22.8	15.2	6.4	19.9	16.4
Italy	4610	3588	91.2	8.6	0.2	12.4	10.2	32.6	32.4	38.2	31.8	30.9
Jordan	6172	4489	94.7	4.9	0.4	6.9	21.1	21.8	8.9	100.9	-2.7	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3441	98.0	1.8	0.2	7.3	14.3	34.1	42.2	95.9	34.0	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1486	97.6	1.7	0.7	3.3	65.9	20.2	23.4	74.5	12.3	18.4
Montenegro	4559	2828	63.0	36.5	0.5	7.7	32.1	20.6	20.6	17.4	22.2	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3741	95.3	4.7	0.0	7.5	15.4	10.5	10.2	.	18.1	3.1
Slovenia	5015	3442	95.4	4.5	0.0	3.3	28.1	37.1	36.8	57.3	38.6	37.9
Sweden	5358	1794	88.5	10.9	0.5	3.1	62.4	26.6	25.3	-16.3	24.6	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	27340	91.0	8.7	0.3	7.9	30.3	25.1	23.9	46.8	22.1	22.8

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian A> <country-specific>
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-11Ba (ASBLH11BA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3295	19.4	80.1	0.4	2.2	23.1	21.3	22.0	-33.9	25.3	16.4
Italy	4610	4025	4.6	95.3	0.1	2.2	10.2	31.8	32.5	66.4	32.8	30.9
Jordan	6172	4717	24.5	74.8	0.7	3.8	21.1	21.5	19.3	27.6	8.4	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3736	5.0	94.9	0.1	0.3	14.3	45.0	33.7	102.3	45.7	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1476	33.0	66.5	0.5	3.5	65.9	19.2	20.7	90.8	13.5	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3057	53.5	46.2	0.2	2.6	32.1	21.2	20.8	-5.0	14.9	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3998	16.3	83.7	0.0	1.9	15.8	15.8	10.1	.	11.1	3.7
Slovenia	5015	3420	0.3	99.6	0.0	3.5	28.1	21.0	37.2	9.0	39.2	37.9
Sweden	5358	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Table Average (8)	44325	27724	19.6	80.2	0.2	2.5	26.3	24.6	24.5	36.7	23.9	22.0

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian B> <country-specific>
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-11Bb (ASBLH11BB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	2531	18.2	81.4	0.4	19.9	23.1	22.7	22.4	6.4	19.9	16.4
Italy	4610	3588	7.4	92.4	0.2	12.4	10.2	29.7	32.8	38.2	31.8	30.9
Jordan	6172	4489	33.1	66.5	0.4	6.9	21.1	21.6	20.9	100.9	-2.7	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3441	3.7	96.1	0.2	7.3	14.3	43.8	33.9	95.9	34.0	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1486	27.3	72.1	0.7	3.3	65.9	24.6	18.6	74.5	12.3	18.4
Montenegro	4559	2828	51.5	48.0	0.5	7.7	32.1	20.5	20.7	17.4	22.2	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3714	18.1	81.9	0.0	7.5	15.8	11.9	10.0	.	18.1	3.8
Slovenia	5015	3442	0.6	99.4	0.0	3.3	28.1	17.9	37.2	57.3	38.6	37.9
Sweden	5358	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Table Average (8)	44325	25519	20.0	79.7	0.3	8.5	26.3	24.1	24.6	55.8	21.8	22.0

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian A> <country-specific>
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-11Ca (ASBLH11CA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3295	2.1	97.5	0.4	2.2	23.1	19.8	21.9	-33.9	25.3	16.4
Italy	4610	4025	33.3	66.7	0.1	2.2	10.2	33.0	32.1	66.4	32.8	30.9
Jordan	6172	4717	1.7	97.6	0.7	3.8	21.1	2.0	20.1	27.6	8.4	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3736	0.9	99.0	0.1	0.3	14.3	38.7	34.2	102.3	45.7	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1476	4.0	95.5	0.5	3.5	65.9	20.9	20.2	90.8	13.5	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3057	11.5	88.2	0.2	2.6	32.1	10.5	22.4	-5.0	14.9	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3994	6.0	94.0	0.0	1.9	15.8	11.2	11.0	.	11.1	3.8
Slovenia	5015	3420	1.8	98.2	0.0	3.5	28.1	32.2	37.2	9.0	39.2	37.9
Sweden	5358	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Table Average (8)	44325	27720	7.7	92.1	0.2	2.5	26.3	21.0	24.9	36.7	23.9	22.0

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian B> <country-specific>
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-11Cb (ASBLH11CB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	2531	2.6	97.0	0.4	19.9	23.1	21.4	22.5	6.4	19.9	16.4
Italy	4610	3588	32.1	67.7	0.2	12.4	10.2	33.4	32.2	38.2	31.8	30.9
Jordan	6172	4489	2.4	97.2	0.4	6.9	21.1	18.4	21.2	100.9	-2.7	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3441	1.3	98.6	0.2	7.3	14.3	38.7	34.2	95.9	34.0	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1486	3.3	96.1	0.7	3.3	65.9	24.2	20.1	74.5	12.3	18.4
Montenegro	4559	2828	11.7	87.8	0.5	7.7	32.1	12.1	21.7	17.4	22.2	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3708	6.3	93.7	0.0	7.5	15.9	11.6	10.3	.	18.1	3.9
Slovenia	5015	3442	2.0	98.0	0.0	3.3	28.1	28.6	37.3	57.3	38.6	37.9
Sweden	5358	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Table Average (8)	44325	25513	7.7	92.0	0.3	8.5	26.3	23.5	24.9	55.8	21.8	22.0

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian A> <country-specific>
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-11Da (ASBLH11DA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3295	2.2	97.4	0.4	2.2	23.1	-7.3	22.5	-33.9	25.3	16.4
Italy	4610	4025	13.5	86.4	0.1	2.2	10.2	30.4	32.7	66.4	32.8	30.9
Jordan	6172	4717	1.9	97.5	0.7	3.8	21.1	-6.7	20.3	27.6	8.4	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3736	0.8	99.1	0.1	0.3	14.3	25.7	34.3	102.3	45.7	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1476	4.2	95.3	0.5	3.5	65.9	19.3	20.2	90.8	13.5	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3057	4.5	95.3	0.2	2.6	32.1	22.7	21.0	-5.0	14.9	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3995	3.6	96.4	0.0	1.9	15.8	19.9	10.7	.	11.1	3.8
Slovenia	5015	3420	13.8	86.1	0.0	3.5	28.1	39.2	36.8	9.0	39.2	37.9
Sweden	5358	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Table Average (8)	44325	27721	5.6	94.2	0.2	2.5	26.3	17.9	24.8	36.7	23.9	22.0

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian B> <country-specific>
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-11Db (ASBLH11DB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	2531	3.0	96.6	0.4	19.9	23.1	10.3	22.8	6.4	19.9	16.4
Italy	4610	3588	11.7	88.2	0.2	12.4	10.2	28.7	33.1	38.2	31.8	30.9
Jordan	6172	4489	2.6	97.0	0.4	6.9	21.1	21.6	21.1	100.9	-2.7	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3441	1.0	98.8	0.2	7.3	14.3	42.7	34.2	95.9	34.0	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1486	2.7	96.6	0.7	3.3	65.9	19.3	20.3	74.5	12.3	18.4
Montenegro	4559	2828	4.6	94.9	0.5	7.7	32.1	21.7	20.5	17.4	22.2	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3708	4.5	95.5	0.0	7.5	15.9	6.7	10.5	.	18.1	3.9
Slovenia	5015	3442	13.5	86.5	0.0	3.3	28.1	38.4	36.9	57.3	38.6	37.9
Sweden	5358	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Table Average (8)	44325	25513	5.5	94.2	0.3	8.5	26.3	23.7	24.9	55.8	21.8	22.0

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian A> <country-specific>
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-11Ea (ASBLH11EA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3295	21.2	78.3	0.4	2.2	23.1	22.9	21.6	-33.9	25.3	16.4
Italy	4610	4025	12.4	87.5	0.1	2.2	10.2	29.1	32.9	66.4	32.8	30.9
Jordan	6172	4717	2.2	97.1	0.7	3.8	21.1	3.9	20.2	27.6	8.4	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3736	0.1	99.8	0.1	0.3	14.3	16.8	34.2	102.3	45.7	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1476	13.6	85.9	0.5	3.5	65.9	18.8	20.4	90.8	13.5	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3057	2.9	96.9	0.2	2.6	32.1	4.7	21.5	-5.0	14.9	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3994	7.2	92.8	0.0	1.9	15.8	19.0	10.4	.	11.1	3.7
Slovenia	5015	3420	1.2	98.8	0.0	3.5	28.1	28.6	37.2	9.0	39.2	37.9
Sweden	5358	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Table Average (8)	44325	27720	7.6	92.1	0.2	2.5	26.3	18.0	24.8	36.7	23.9	22.0

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian B> <country-specific>
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-11Eb (ASBLH11EB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	2531	11.5	88.1	0.4	19.9	23.1	25.1	22.1	6.4	19.9	16.4
Italy	4610	3588	13.4	86.5	0.2	12.4	10.2	28.1	33.2	38.2	31.8	30.9
Jordan	6172	4489	2.2	97.4	0.4	6.9	21.1	-0.1	21.6	100.9	-2.7	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3441	0.1	99.7	0.2	7.3	14.3	36.1	34.2	95.9	34.0	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1486	7.3	92.0	0.7	3.3	65.9	12.5	20.9	74.5	12.3	18.4
Montenegro	4559	2828	3.3	96.2	0.5	7.7	32.1	9.3	21.0	17.4	22.2	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3709	10.3	89.7	0.0	7.5	15.8	16.1	9.7	.	18.1	3.9
Slovenia	5015	3442	1.4	98.6	0.0	3.3	28.1	25.4	37.3	57.3	38.6	37.9
Sweden	5358	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Table Average (8)	44325	25514	6.2	93.5	0.3	8.5	26.3	19.1	25.0	55.8	21.8	22.0

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian A> Other
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-11Fa (ASBLH11FA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3295	4.7	94.9	0.4	2.2	23.1	10.3	22.4	-33.9	25.3	16.4
Italy	4610	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Jordan	6172	4717	3.6	95.7	0.7	3.8	21.1	14.7	20.0	27.6	8.4	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3736	0.8	99.1	0.1	0.3	14.3	43.5	34.1	102.3	45.7	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1476	14.5	85.1	0.5	3.5	65.9	18.4	20.5	90.8	13.5	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3057	10.1	89.7	0.2	2.6	32.1	29.9	20.0	-5.0	14.9	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3994	4.4	95.6	0.0	1.9	15.8	16.1	10.8	.	11.1	3.8
Slovenia	5015	3420	7.9	92.0	0.0	3.5	28.1	41.2	36.7	9.0	39.2	37.9
Sweden	5358	1920	17.9	81.8	0.4	0.5	62.4	30.6	25.4	-29.4	25.5	30.4
Table Average (8)	44325	25615	8.0	91.7	0.3	2.3	32.9	25.6	23.8	23.1	22.9	21.9

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian B> Other
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-11Fb (ASBLH11FB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	2531	4.0	95.5	0.4	19.9	23.1	30.4	22.1	6.4	19.9	16.4
Italy	4610	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Jordan	6172	4489	4.1	95.5	0.4	6.9	21.1	27.1	20.9	100.9	-2.7	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3441	1.3	98.6	0.2	7.3	14.3	48.1	34.1	95.9	34.0	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1486	10.2	89.1	0.7	3.3	65.9	19.0	20.4	74.5	12.3	18.4
Montenegro	4559	2828	9.0	90.6	0.5	7.7	32.1	29.9	19.6	17.4	22.2	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3708	6.8	93.2	0.0	7.5	15.9	9.0	10.4	.	18.1	3.9
Slovenia	5015	3442	10.0	90.0	0.0	3.3	28.1	38.1	37.0	57.3	38.6	37.9
Sweden	5358	1794	20.6	78.9	0.5	3.1	62.4	28.5	26.0	-16.3	24.6	30.4
Table Average (8)	44325	23719	8.2	91.4	0.3	7.4	32.9	28.7	23.8	48.0	20.9	21.9

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian A> Not applicable
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-11Ga (ASBLH11GA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3295	0.4	0.0	99.6	2.2	23.1	-33.9	.	21.9	25.3	16.4
Italy	4610	4025	0.1	0.0	99.9	2.2	10.2	66.4	.	32.4	32.8	30.9
Jordan	6172	4716	0.7	0.0	99.3	3.8	21.1	27.6	.	19.8	8.4	23.5
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3736	0.1	0.0	99.9	0.3	14.3	102.3	.	34.2	45.7	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1476	0.5	0.0	99.5	3.5	65.9	90.8	.	20.2	13.5	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3057	0.2	0.0	99.8	2.6	32.1	-5.0	.	21.0	14.9	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Slovenia	5015	3420	0.0	0.0	100.0	3.5	28.1	9.0	.	37.1	39.2	37.9
Sweden	5358	1920	0.4	0.0	99.6	0.5	62.4	-29.4	.	26.3	25.5	30.4
Table Average (8)	44325	25645	0.3	0.0	99.7	2.3	32.1	28.5	.	26.6	25.7	25.3

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian B> Not applicable
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-11Gb (ASBLH11GB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	2531	0.4	0.0	99.6	19.9	23.1	6.4	.	22.4	19.9	16.4
Italy	4610	3588	0.2	0.0	99.8	12.4	10.2	38.2	.	32.6	31.8	30.9
Jordan	6172	4488	0.4	0.0	99.6	6.9	21.1	100.9	.	21.1	-2.7	23.5
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3441	0.2	0.0	99.8	7.3	14.3	95.9	.	34.3	34.0	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1486	0.7	0.0	99.3	3.3	65.9	74.5	.	20.2	12.3	18.4
Montenegro	4559	2828	0.5	0.0	99.5	7.7	32.1	17.4	.	20.6	22.2	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Slovenia	5015	3442	0.0	0.0	100.0	3.3	28.1	57.3	.	37.1	38.6	37.9
Sweden	5358	1794	0.5	0.0	99.5	3.1	62.4	-16.3	.	26.5	24.6	30.4
Table Average (8)	44325	23598	0.4	0.0	99.6	8.0	32.1	46.8	.	26.8	22.6	25.3

Question: How often does your child speak <language of test> at home?
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-12 (ASBLH12)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Always %	2.Almost always %	3.Sometimes %	4.Never %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Always Mean	2.Almost always Mean	3.Sometimes Mean	4.Never Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3326	92.3	5.9	1.7	0.2	1.5	23.1	22.5	19.0	-9.0	-61.6	29.2	16.4
Italy	4610	4072	82.3	14.0	3.3	0.3	1.0	10.3	33.0	29.1	29.7	42.6	41.6	31.1
Jordan	6172	4835	82.3	8.8	7.5	1.4	1.6	21.1	20.3	13.0	23.1	24.4	-7.8	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3740	98.6	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	14.3	34.0	48.9	67.1	81.7	33.1	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1530	89.0	9.8	1.1	0.0	2.5	65.9	20.8	23.7	11.9	47.0	5.1	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3067	62.6	12.8	11.1	13.5	2.5	32.1	20.9	18.8	21.0	23.8	13.2	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	4058	88.4	5.8	4.8	1.0	1.4	15.3	11.2	0.9	19.7	36.8	6.2	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3580	88.6	6.0	4.9	0.6	0.3	28.1	36.6	42.4	39.1	54.4	37.4	37.9
Sweden	5358	1923	79.9	13.9	5.7	0.5	0.5	62.4	25.5	27.3	30.1	49.3	25.8	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	30131	84.9	8.7	4.5	2.0	1.3	30.3	25.0	24.8	25.8	33.1	20.4	22.8

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's <parents/guardians>? <Parent/Guardian A>
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-13a (ASBLH13A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not go to school %	2.Some primary, lower secondary %	3.Lower secondary %	4.Upper secondary %	5.Post-secondary, non-tertiary %	6.Short-cycle tertiary %	7.Bachelor's or equivalent %	8.Postgraduate degree %	9.Not applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %
Georgia	4491	3264	0.9	3.0	6.4	22.7	16.9	2.0	32.6	14.8	0.7	2.9	23.1
Italy	4610	3742	0.3	1.6	19.2	40.5	5.0	2.5	7.7	22.7	0.5	1.7	17.1
Jordan	6172	4511	2.3	13.1	13.6	29.3	6.7	8.5	19.3	5.9	1.5	6.5	21.1
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3718	0.0	0.3	0.5	21.1	0.0	25.8	42.7	9.2	0.4	0.7	14.3
Kosovo	4747	1467	2.1	9.9	14.8	37.1	9.5	3.3	11.7	11.0	0.6	3.8	65.9
Montenegro	4559	3071	1.3	2.4	6.4	15.9	31.6	5.8	10.6	25.6	0.4	2.3	32.1
North Macedonia	4866	3876	2.7	17.4	9.2	30.1	2.1	2.0	27.3	8.0	1.2	5.3	15.3
Slovenia	5015	3425	0.0	0.1	3.7	53.2	0.0	9.8	13.8	19.1	0.2	3.5	28.1
Sweden	5358	1913	0.4	0.8	1.7	17.7	11.9	9.4	28.4	29.2	0.5	0.7	62.4
Table Average (9)	44325	28987	1.1	5.4	8.4	29.7	9.3	7.7	21.5	16.2	0.7	3.1	31.0

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's <parents/guardians>? <Parent/Guardian A>
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-13a (ASBLH13A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not go to school Mean	2.Some primary, lower secondary Mean	3.Lower secondary Mean	4.Upper secondary Mean	5.Post-secondary, non-tertiary Mean	6.Short-cycle tertiary Mean	7.Bachelor's or equivalent Mean	8.Postgraduate degree Mean	9.Not applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3264	-1.0	11.4	5.9	9.8	23.6	20.2	30.2	30.4	27.5	18.1	16.4
Italy	4610	3742	28.0	24.5	30.9	34.1	32.9	34.0	30.3	32.9	20.1	32.2	30.9
Jordan	6172	4511	1.2	15.7	17.7	19.9	24.4	31.9	23.2	22.6	24.8	2.5	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3718	85.3	41.7	43.9	37.0	.	35.5	33.4	26.8	49.3	42.8	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1467	15.2	21.9	18.4	21.2	25.8	21.0	23.3	18.6	21.4	9.3	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3071	0.4	-1.4	15.4	17.7	22.9	18.5	23.3	24.6	11.3	17.3	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3876	-7.7	3.7	13.2	12.4	17.6	9.5	15.3	14.7	0.8	8.8	3.0
Slovenia	5015	3425	48.1	49.9	34.9	38.9	.	39.4	35.3	33.4	39.5	35.5	37.9
Sweden	5358	1913	24.4	33.9	25.6	25.8	29.2	27.5	24.2	26.0	17.3	32.7	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	28987	21.5	22.4	22.9	24.1	25.2	26.4	26.5	25.6	23.6	22.1	22.8

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's <parents/guardians>? <Parent/Guardian B>
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-13b (ASBLH13B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not go to school %	2.Some primary, lower secondary %	3.Lower secondary %	4.Upper secondary %	5.Post-secondary, non-tertiary %	6.Short-cycle tertiary %	7.Bachelor's or equivalent %	8.Postgraduate degree %	9.Not applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %
Georgia	4491	2726	0.8	2.5	6.9	25.5	17.0	2.8	30.1	13.3	0.9	15.4	23.1
Italy	4610	3516	0.2	1.9	25.8	40.6	5.0	2.3	5.7	17.9	0.5	9.1	14.7
Jordan	6172	4311	2.2	7.2	9.8	31.8	3.5	11.3	27.0	5.0	2.2	9.2	21.1
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3518	0.0	0.5	0.9	21.5	0.0	29.0	38.9	8.9	0.3	5.6	14.3
Kosovo	4747	1447	3.4	12.2	21.1	31.2	7.3	2.3	13.6	8.3	0.7	4.2	65.9
Montenegro	4559	2960	0.6	1.7	5.8	20.3	35.6	7.7	9.7	17.9	0.6	4.8	32.1
North Macedonia	4866	3704	1.6	14.4	11.7	37.7	3.0	2.9	20.2	7.6	1.0	8.8	15.3
Slovenia	5015	3481	0.0	0.2	2.3	32.8	0.0	9.5	23.6	31.3	0.3	2.5	28.1
Sweden	5358	1844	0.6	1.2	4.2	24.0	12.5	9.3	23.1	24.0	1.2	2.2	62.4
Table Average (9)	44325	27507	1.0	4.6	9.8	29.5	9.3	8.6	21.3	14.9	0.9	6.9	30.8

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's <parents/guardians>? <Parent/Guardian B>
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-13b (ASBLH13B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not go to school Mean	2.Some primary, lower secondary Mean	3.Lower secondary Mean	4.Upper secondary Mean	5.Post-secondary, non-tertiary Mean	6.Short-cycle tertiary Mean	7.Bachelor's or equivalent Mean	8.Postgraduate degree Mean	9.Not applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	2726	-26.5	15.8	10.8	11.7	24.8	21.0	30.6	32.2	28.7	18.7	16.4
Italy	4610	3516	36.8	29.0	29.8	34.0	30.5	31.3	33.1	32.6	15.8	34.8	31.3
Jordan	6172	4311	8.9	20.2	16.1	17.6	29.2	29.9	26.0	29.5	-0.8	1.3	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3518	.	32.0	37.9	38.7	.	34.3	32.3	32.2	47.1	34.5	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1447	14.9	21.8	18.1	21.8	21.9	8.5	26.5	21.5	7.3	11.1	18.4
Montenegro	4559	2960	0.0	-8.6	11.3	15.6	23.3	22.9	26.1	23.1	28.3	22.8	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3704	-12.9	-2.0	7.4	14.5	14.2	22.6	16.0	18.5	3.1	7.6	3.0
Slovenia	5015	3481	.	33.3	38.9	37.9	.	40.1	37.9	34.7	31.1	39.6	37.9
Sweden	5358	1844	44.1	43.0	25.9	24.3	29.0	22.7	26.1	26.4	22.5	27.8	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	27507	9.3	20.5	21.8	24.0	24.7	25.9	28.3	27.8	20.3	22.0	22.9

Question: How far in his/her education do you expect your child to go?
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-14 (ASBLH14)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Low er second ary %	2.Uppe r second ary %	3.Post second ary, non-ter tiary %	4.Shor t-cycl e tertia ry %	5.Bach elor's or equiva lent %	6.Post gradua te degree %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %
Georgia	4491	3297	2.1	16.9	8.8	1.1	21.9	49.2	2.2	23.1
Italy	4610	3874	1.0	17.7	6.2	7.5	24.6	43.0	2.5	13.0
Jordan	6172	4748	5.7	6.3	5.5	7.9	33.8	40.8	3.0	21.1
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3733	0.2	2.1	0.0	6.3	69.2	22.3	0.5	14.3
Kosovo	4747	1500	2.5	6.8	2.2	7.6	12.3	68.6	3.1	65.9
Montenegro	4559	3085	0.9	3.9	9.9	8.9	20.8	55.6	2.1	32.1
North Macedonia	4866	3963	3.6	10.0	3.4	14.7	33.1	35.3	3.1	15.3
Slovenia	5015	3500	0.2	13.8	0.0	20.5	45.3	20.1	1.7	28.1
Sweden	5358	1910	0.7	16.7	4.9	13.8	41.5	22.4	0.7	62.4
Table Average (9)	44325	29610	1.9	10.5	4.6	9.8	33.6	39.7	2.1	30.6

Question: How far in his/her education do you expect your child to go?
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-14 (ASBLH14)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Low er second ary Mean	2.Uppe r second ary Mean	3.Post second ary, non-ter tiary Mean	4.Shor t-cycl e tertia ry Mean	5.Bach elor's or equiva lent Mean	6.Post gradua te degree Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3297	11.4	3.3	11.8	9.1	24.7	28.8	29.0	16.4
Italy	4610	3874	48.4	30.1	27.1	32.7	34.9	32.8	30.7	30.5
Jordan	6172	4748	-14.5	18.8	15.3	18.3	26.1	21.0	1.1	23.5
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3733	50.4	40.5	.	38.1	34.4	32.2	35.9	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1500	-2.8	20.5	13.3	12.3	21.1	22.8	9.7	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3085	8.6	9.6	15.3	11.2	23.5	23.1	22.7	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3963	-16.2	11.3	-1.7	6.4	15.9	13.1	7.3	2.9
Slovenia	5015	3500	66.7	37.7	.	38.0	37.6	34.5	40.3	37.9
Sweden	5358	1910	20.4	26.5	29.4	26.0	25.6	26.2	28.0	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	29610	19.2	22.0	15.8	21.3	27.1	26.1	22.7	22.8

Question: What kind of work do the child's <parents/guardians> do for their main jobs? <Parent/Guardian A>
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-15a (ASBLH15A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Never Worked for Pay %	2.Small Business %	3.Clerical %	4.Service or Sales %	5.Skilled Agriculture or Fish %	6.Craft or Trade %	7.Plant or Machine Operator %	8.Laborer %	9.Manager %	10.Professional %	11.Technician %	12.Not applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %
Georgia	4491	3093	13.0	9.1	9.2	8.6	2.7	0.6	0.6	6.8	6.4	18.5	2.8	21.6	6.9	23.1
Italy	4610	3442	4.3	10.7	29.1	12.8	1.7	6.1	3.4	4.6	4.0	17.5	1.9	3.8	2.8	22.3
Jordan	6172	4338	5.3	14.9	4.6	9.9	3.4	13.5	3.4	6.1	12.0	8.9	3.3	14.6	8.5	21.1
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3636	1.2	14.0	17.0	7.8	1.4	10.5	5.4	1.5	8.3	20.4	6.7	5.9	3.0	14.3
Kosovo	4747	1397	6.0	24.3	7.5	6.8	7.5	8.4	4.3	8.0	7.2	10.4	2.5	7.1	5.5	65.9
Montenegro	4559	2968	11.2	7.0	11.7	21.1	2.0	2.6	0.6	5.3	2.6	22.1	7.0	6.8	4.2	32.1
North Macedonia	4866	3761	19.8	11.4	12.5	14.3	1.2	0.9	5.7	7.3	3.0	15.8	2.4	5.6	7.6	15.3
Slovenia	5015	3392	0.2	13.7	8.7	12.5	1.6	10.8	8.3	5.1	11.2	15.9	9.4	2.7	4.2	28.1
Sweden	5358	1904	0.6	8.8	6.7	7.8	0.5	3.0	2.3	1.8	14.8	38.0	13.3	2.5	0.8	62.4
Table Average (9)	44325	27931	6.9	12.7	11.9	11.3	2.4	6.3	3.8	5.2	7.7	18.6	5.5	7.8	4.8	31.6

Question: What kind of work do the child's <parents/guardians> do for their main jobs? <Parent/Guardian A>
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-15a (ASBLH15A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Never Worked for Pay Mean	2.Small Business Mean	3.Clerical Mean	4.Service or Sales Mean	5.Skilled Agriculture or Fish Mean	6.Craft or Trade Mean	7.Plant or Machine Operator Mean	8.Laborer Mean	9.Manager Mean	10.Professional Mean	11.Technician Mean	12.Not applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3093	12.5	25.4	21.7	17.5	0.3	15.7	34.0	26.8	27.3	26.7	31.9	23.2	16.9	16.4
Italy	4610	3442	33.3	35.5	29.6	35.4	37.1	28.4	33.7	27.0	35.9	33.1	30.1	37.4	28.4	32.5
Jordan	6172	4338	9.3	15.7	37.4	24.8	5.6	22.6	20.7	22.4	22.7	21.4	31.3	13.7	13.7	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3636	32.8	33.3	34.2	30.3	57.8	37.9	34.9	38.6	30.3	33.3	33.1	38.4	37.0	31.0
Kosovo	4747	1397	28.4	19.8	20.9	28.1	31.3	15.0	17.5	28.2	16.7	18.4	27.3	19.8	9.2	18.4
Montenegro	4559	2968	8.7	21.6	22.4	23.5	11.8	16.0	16.3	17.0	25.1	24.9	23.1	22.8	16.4	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3761	4.9	15.4	15.9	20.0	-41.0	2.5	7.3	8.9	13.6	17.4	7.6	2.8	6.0	3.0
Slovenia	5015	3392	40.4	37.8	40.2	37.2	43.1	36.9	39.3	39.7	35.0	32.4	38.8	40.6	38.2	37.9
Sweden	5358	1904	29.4	28.4	28.7	23.5	67.4	27.2	32.8	31.4	22.9	26.1	25.2	20.1	30.4	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	27931	22.2	25.9	27.9	26.7	23.7	22.5	26.3	26.7	25.5	26.0	27.6	24.3	21.8	23.0

Question: What kind of work do the child's <parents/guardians> do for their main jobs? <Parent/Guardian B>
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-15b (ASBLH15B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Never Worked for Pay %	2.Small l Busine ss %	3.Cler ical %	4.Serv ice or Sales %	5.Skil led Agri or Fish %	6.Craf t or Trade %	7.Plan t or Machin e Op %	8.Labo rer %	9.Mana ger %	10.Pro fessio nal %	11.Tec hnicia n %	12.Not applic able %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %
Georgia	4491	2802	2.0	11.5	5.3	5.5	5.6	18.8	5.7	6.6	8.4	9.6	4.6	16.3	13.4	23.1
Italy	4610	3211	4.0	12.3	23.5	9.9	2.9	10.4	6.4	3.4	5.4	13.8	2.9	5.0	10.1	19.8
Jordan	6172	3689	46.6	3.2	4.3	2.1	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.0	4.3	11.7	2.5	21.8	18.6	21.1
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3402	2.3	10.6	17.4	9.6	1.3	6.7	4.9	2.0	4.8	20.7	7.9	11.8	8.7	14.3
Kosovo	4747	1304	43.2	10.0	7.2	6.8	2.0	0.5	0.1	4.8	1.9	11.4	1.7	10.3	7.5	65.9
Montenegro	4559	2880	1.8	12.4	4.8	12.5	3.4	15.7	10.4	5.1	5.4	16.2	5.0	7.4	6.3	32.1
North Macedonia	4866	3722	5.2	21.1	10.1	11.5	1.9	8.1	7.1	8.7	5.8	13.2	2.0	5.4	8.3	15.3
Slovenia	5015	3460	1.3	5.4	16.9	15.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	4.7	7.9	27.7	13.9	3.4	2.9	28.1
Sweden	5358	1842	0.7	10.0	4.3	9.1	1.1	6.5	4.9	2.8	14.0	27.2	15.6	3.7	2.2	62.4
Table Average (9)	44325	26312	11.9	10.7	10.4	9.2	2.2	7.7	4.6	4.4	6.4	16.8	6.2	9.5	8.7	31.3

Question: What kind of work do the child's <parents/guardians> do for their main jobs? <Parent/Guardian B>
Location: 2024 Context Data - HQ-15b (ASBLH15B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Never Worked for Pay Mean	2.Small Business Mean	3.Clerical Mean	4.Service or Sales Mean	5.Skilled Agriculture or Fish Mean	6.Craft or Trade Mean	7.Plant or Machine Operator Mean	8.Laborer Mean	9.Manager Mean	10.Professional Mean	11.Technician Mean	12.Not applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	2802	-8.3	27.8	21.4	8.1	3.6	18.1	18.4	19.8	33.9	29.7	22.1	27.9	21.1	16.4
Italy	4610	3211	29.1	34.3	31.3	33.6	20.0	33.1	34.0	27.7	34.0	34.0	33.6	31.7	34.6	31.0
Jordan	6172	3689	21.1	13.9	35.9	21.1	31.3	6.2	-1.6	21.7	28.5	25.8	36.2	18.2	10.8	23.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3402	37.0	32.7	35.4	33.1	65.4	34.8	35.8	35.1	30.6	33.7	32.8	34.5	33.4	31.1
Kosovo	4747	1304	18.1	27.1	21.2	22.5	19.3	22.8	8.3	21.2	27.6	22.4	29.7	21.7	15.6	18.4
Montenegro	4559	2880	7.8	21.7	19.4	21.3	15.2	17.5	22.2	12.9	18.2	25.5	23.2	22.4	22.6	13.8
North Macedonia	4866	3722	1.5	8.3	17.5	15.2	-14.0	2.0	19.0	10.2	20.4	17.7	5.6	5.0	9.0	3.0
Slovenia	5015	3460	36.0	39.6	39.6	37.0	37.7	31.6	31.1	39.5	36.1	35.0	36.3	42.3	42.1	37.9
Sweden	5358	1842	18.7	26.1	21.7	21.5	24.3	33.0	32.6	29.3	20.9	25.8	29.4	26.5	27.9	30.4
Table Average (9)	44325	26312	17.9	25.7	27.0	23.7	22.5	22.1	22.2	24.2	27.8	27.7	27.7	25.6	24.1	22.8

Question: Parents' Highest Education Level
Location: 2024 Context Data - Derived (ASDLHEDUP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Univ ersity or higher %	2.Post -secon dary %	3.Uppe r second ary %	4.Lowe r second ary %	5.Some prim, lower sec, or no school %	6.Not applic able %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %
Georgia	4491	3285	51.8	19.1	21.2	4.1	3.2	0.6	23.1	2.3
Italy	4610	3872	35.7	8.2	40.7	13.5	1.6	0.3	13.6	2.2
Jordan	6172	4617	37.0	17.1	28.9	8.4	7.5	1.1	21.1	5.0
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3731	60.1	25.1	13.9	0.4	0.1	0.3	14.3	0.4
Kosovo	4747	1500	27.6	12.8	35.1	13.2	10.8	0.5	65.9	3.0
Montenegro	4559	3095	42.3	37.7	13.7	4.0	2.1	0.3	32.1	1.8
North Macedonia	4866	3953	40.3	4.8	31.3	8.4	14.4	0.8	15.3	3.7
Slovenia	5015	3566	58.6	10.8	29.2	1.1	0.1	0.2	28.1	0.6
Sweden	5358	1917	65.8	19.2	12.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	62.4	0.6
Table Average (9)	44325	29536	46.6	17.2	25.2	6.0	4.5	0.5	30.7	2.2

Question: Parents' Highest Education Level
Location: 2024 Context Data - Derived (ASDLHEDUP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Univ ersity or higher Mean	2.Post -secon dary Mean	3.Uppe r second ary Mean	4.Lowe r second ary Mean	5.Some prim, lower sec, or no school Mean	6.Not applic able Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Georgia	4491	3285	29.7	20.7	7.8	1.8	12.2	30.3	16.4	24.9
Italy	4610	3872	32.3	34.3	33.6	29.0	29.7	22.3	31.1	32.6
Jordan	6172	4617	25.8	28.3	15.7	6.7	13.9	17.1	23.4	-1.6
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3731	32.8	35.0	38.2	54.4	68.0	47.1	31.1	41.1
Kosovo	4747	1500	20.7	23.7	21.5	20.6	19.9	15.4	18.4	5.1
Montenegro	4559	3095	24.1	21.9	12.3	16.3	-7.6	31.2	13.8	21.9
North Macedonia	4866	3953	15.7	19.1	12.3	6.9	-1.1	2.3	2.9	3.0
Slovenia	5015	3566	36.1	40.1	38.8	27.6	54.2	35.7	37.9	33.4
Sweden	5358	1917	25.4	28.3	24.6	38.1	41.1	15.6	30.4	31.6
Table Average (9)	44325	29536	27.0	27.9	22.8	22.4	25.6	24.1	22.8	21.3

Question: Parents' Occupation
Location: 2024 Context Data - Derived (ASDLHOCCP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Prof ession al %	2.Smal l Busine ss Owner %	3.Cler ical %	4.Skil led worker %	5.Gene ral labore r %	6.Neve r worked for pay %	7.Not applic able %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %
Georgia	4491	3259	33.7	11.9	16.4	16.4	5.1	4.1	12.4	23.1	3.0
Italy	4610	3621	29.9	15.6	36.2	11.7	2.6	1.9	2.0	16.6	4.3
Jordan	6172	4509	28.8	14.4	14.0	17.6	5.4	9.9	9.8	21.1	6.0
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3675	48.3	14.1	23.7	10.2	1.0	0.4	2.4	14.3	2.1
Kosovo	4747	1462	24.4	23.8	14.4	15.7	7.1	10.0	4.6	65.9	3.9
Montenegro	4559	3042	39.0	10.6	26.9	13.5	3.5	2.3	4.1	32.1	2.8
North Macedonia	4866	3963	28.4	20.8	23.8	11.2	6.8	6.0	3.0	15.3	3.2
Slovenia	5015	3536	55.6	9.3	25.4	6.0	2.2	0.3	1.2	28.1	1.3
Sweden	5358	1909	75.2	7.4	11.9	2.9	0.4	0.4	1.9	62.4	0.8
Table Average (9)	44325	28976	40.4	14.2	21.4	11.7	3.8	3.9	4.6	31.0	3.0

Question: Parents' Occupation
Location: 2024 Context Data - Derived (ASDLHOCCP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Prof ession al Mean	2.Smal l Busine ss Owner Mean	3.Cler ical Mean	4.Skil led worker Mean	5.Gene ral labore r Mean	6.Neve r worked for pay Mean	7.Not applic able Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Georgia	4491	3259	28.7	25.1	14.4	15.0	15.4	1.9	25.1	16.4	28.9
Italy	4610	3621	33.7	35.0	31.5	29.3	28.0	39.8	32.3	31.0	33.2
Jordan	6172	4509	23.7	14.6	28.3	19.0	22.3	15.1	12.6	23.4	8.8
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3675	32.9	33.6	33.8	41.1	37.7	33.0	38.4	31.1	38.5
Kosovo	4747	1462	20.4	20.4	23.9	18.8	26.5	23.6	20.9	18.4	6.9
Montenegro	4559	3042	24.1	21.5	21.7	11.9	13.9	11.5	22.7	13.8	18.0
North Macedonia	4866	3963	16.5	9.7	16.0	-1.6	9.0	2.1	3.9	2.9	10.9
Slovenia	5015	3536	35.8	40.3	38.7	38.8	35.7	27.9	41.5	37.9	38.4
Sweden	5358	1909	25.6	28.9	24.6	41.8	29.4	14.9	17.7	30.4	30.3
Table Average (9)	44325	28976	26.8	25.4	25.9	23.8	24.2	18.9	23.9	22.8	23.8

Question: Parents' Perceptions of Their Child's School
Location: 2024 Context Data - Scale (ASBLHPSP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Georgia	4491	3201	4.7	23.1	10.5	4.5	7.3	8.3	9.6	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Italy	4610	4101	0.6	10.2	10.0	4.5	6.5	7.3	8.8	10.0	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2
Jordan	6172	4901	0.6	21.1	10.2	4.5	6.5	7.3	9.2	10.5	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3741	0.2	14.3	9.4	4.5	6.1	6.9	8.3	9.2	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2
Kosovo	4747	1565	1.5	65.9	10.5	4.5	7.3	8.3	9.6	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Montenegro	4559	3079	1.9	32.1	10.2	4.5	6.5	7.3	8.8	10.5	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
North Macedonia	4866	3953	3.7	15.3	10.6	4.5	6.9	8.3	9.7	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Slovenia	5015	3565	0.6	28.1	8.8	4.5	6.1	6.9	7.8	8.3	10.0	11.1	12.2	12.2
Sweden	5358	1941	0.2	62.4	9.1	4.5	6.1	6.9	8.3	8.8	10.5	12.2	12.2	12.2
Table Average (9)	44325	30047	1.5	30.3	9.9	4.5	6.6	7.5	8.9	10.1	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.2

Question: Parents' Perceptions of Their Child's School
Location: 2024 Context Data - Index (ASDLHPSP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very satisf ied %	2.Some what satisf ied %	3.Less than satisf ied %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.Very satisf ied Mean	2.Some what satisf ied Mean	3.Less than satisf ied Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Georgia	4491	3201	68.3	28.4	3.3	23.1	4.7	21.7	22.7	32.5	16.4	12.2
Italy	4610	4101	57.9	36.7	5.4	10.2	0.6	32.6	32.4	32.8	30.9	17.1
Jordan	6172	4901	62.6	31.5	5.9	21.1	0.6	20.1	19.7	12.4	23.4	-5.1
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3741	39.2	51.6	9.2	14.3	0.2	37.7	32.7	28.8	31.1	28.2
Kosovo	4747	1565	72.8	24.5	2.7	65.9	1.5	20.8	17.9	16.8	18.4	15.6
Montenegro	4559	3079	60.2	33.3	6.5	32.1	1.9	19.3	22.7	22.5	13.8	23.9
North Macedonia	4866	3953	74.7	21.9	3.4	15.3	3.7	11.1	14.0	13.2	2.9	-2.5
Slovenia	5015	3565	25.1	66.3	8.5	28.1	0.6	34.5	37.8	40.2	37.9	37.9
Sweden	5358	1941	35.4	55.3	9.4	62.4	0.2	25.0	26.9	25.8	30.4	34.2
Table Average (9)	44325	30047	55.1	38.8	6.0	30.3	1.5	24.8	25.2	25.0	22.8	17.9

Question: Home Socioeconomic Status
Location: 2024 Context Data - Scale (ASBLHSES)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Georgia	4491	3350	0.9	23.1	10.5	5.2	8.0	8.6	9.4	10.4	11.6	12.1	12.8	14.1
Italy	4610	4111	0.3	10.2	10.1	5.2	7.4	8.1	9.1	10.0	11.2	12.1	12.8	14.1
Jordan	6172	4885	1.2	21.1	9.0	5.2	6.6	7.4	8.1	9.1	10.0	10.7	11.2	14.1
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3746	0.1	14.3	11.4	6.6	9.0	9.4	10.4	11.2	12.1	14.1	14.1	14.1
Kosovo	4747	1539	2.2	65.9	9.5	5.2	6.6	7.4	8.6	9.4	10.4	11.6	12.1	14.1
Montenegro	4559	3121	1.3	32.1	10.2	5.2	7.4	8.1	9.4	10.1	11.2	12.1	12.8	14.1
North Macedonia	4866	4095	0.5	15.3	9.4	5.2	5.3	6.6	8.4	9.4	10.8	11.6	12.1	14.1
Slovenia	5015	3588	0.1	28.1	10.8	5.4	8.6	9.1	9.8	10.8	11.6	12.8	14.1	14.1
Sweden	5358	1925	0.5	62.4	11.5	5.2	9.1	9.8	10.4	11.6	12.8	14.1	14.1	14.1
Table Average (9)	44325	30360	0.8	30.3	10.3	5.4	7.6	8.3	9.3	10.2	11.3	12.4	12.9	14.1

Question: Home Socioeconomic Status
Location: 2024 Context Data - Index (ASDLHSES)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.High er SES %	2.Midd le SES %	3.Low er SES %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.High er SES Mean	2.Midd le SES Mean	3.Low er SES Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Georgia	4491	3350	36.0	50.6	13.4	23.1	0.9	30.9	20.2	1.4	16.4	36.1
Italy	4610	4111	26.4	51.9	21.7	10.2	0.3	33.3	32.3	31.8	30.9	36.1
Jordan	6172	4885	5.6	53.6	40.8	21.1	1.2	29.6	20.9	16.8	23.4	-4.3
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3746	57.7	37.5	4.8	14.3	0.1	32.5	36.2	41.1	31.1	14.5
Kosovo	4747	1539	15.7	50.7	33.5	65.9	2.2	19.8	22.1	19.7	18.4	3.3
Montenegro	4559	3121	29.8	54.0	16.1	32.1	1.3	25.2	21.7	9.9	13.8	17.8
North Macedonia	4866	4095	18.5	48.1	33.4	15.3	0.5	17.2	14.8	2.6	2.9	15.9
Slovenia	5015	3588	44.1	47.2	8.7	28.1	0.1	36.6	37.6	37.7	37.9	38.2
Sweden	5358	1925	62.2	34.6	3.2	62.4	0.5	26.4	25.6	27.9	30.4	22.9
Table Average (9)	44325	30360	32.9	47.6	19.5	30.3	0.8	27.9	25.7	21.0	22.8	20.0

Question: Home Resources for Learning
Location: 2024 Context Data - Scale (ASBLGHRL)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Georgia	4491	3227	15.1	11.6	10.4	4.2	8.0	8.5	9.4	10.3	11.4	12.2	12.4	14.7
Italy	4610	3927	9.8	4.6	10.0	3.8	7.7	8.0	8.9	10.0	11.0	11.8	12.4	14.7
Jordan	6172	4634	9.4	16.2	9.2	3.8	6.7	7.4	8.5	9.3	10.0	10.7	11.2	14.7
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3608	4.9	12.6	11.6	6.7	8.9	9.6	10.6	11.4	12.4	13.1	14.7	14.7
Kosovo	4747	1468	61.4	8.1	9.6	4.9	7.4	8.0	8.9	9.6	10.6	11.4	11.8	14.7
Montenegro	4559	3043	29.6	5.3	10.3	3.8	8.0	8.5	9.3	10.3	11.0	11.8	12.4	14.7
North Macedonia	4866	3968	9.8	8.4	9.6	3.8	6.7	7.4	8.5	9.6	10.6	11.4	11.8	14.7
Slovenia	5015	3508	19.0	10.9	10.8	6.7	8.5	9.3	10.0	11.0	11.8	12.4	13.1	14.7
Sweden	5358	1853	53.9	10.5	11.6	6.7	9.3	9.8	10.6	11.4	12.4	13.1	14.7	14.7
Table Average (9)	44325	29236	23.6	9.8	10.3	4.9	7.9	8.5	9.4	10.3	11.2	12.0	12.7	14.7

Question: Home Resources for Learning
Location: 2024 Context Data - Index (ASDLGHRL)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Many resour ces %	2.Some resour ces %	3.Few resour ces %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.Many resour ces Mean	2.Some resour ces Mean	3.Few resour ces Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Georgia	4491	3227	17.2	80.5	2.4	11.6	15.1	33.4	19.7	2.0	15.0	19.1
Italy	4610	3927	12.8	83.1	4.1	4.6	9.8	32.6	32.9	26.9	33.7	28.9
Jordan	6172	4634	2.2	86.7	11.1	16.2	9.4	12.6	21.1	16.5	26.7	7.0
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3608	46.5	53.1	0.4	12.6	4.9	32.4	35.5	56.6	29.7	39.7
Kosovo	4747	1468	6.5	87.1	6.4	8.1	61.4	26.3	20.9	16.8	20.1	17.7
Montenegro	4559	3043	13.3	84.3	2.4	5.3	29.6	27.5	20.5	-8.9	16.6	14.1
North Macedonia	4866	3968	7.9	81.2	10.9	8.4	9.8	17.9	11.6	4.6	8.5	-0.8
Slovenia	5015	3508	26.9	72.4	0.7	10.9	19.0	35.2	38.2	36.7	34.6	39.1
Sweden	5358	1853	47.0	52.4	0.5	10.5	53.9	27.7	24.7	40.1	32.3	29.8
Table Average (9)	44325	29236	20.0	75.6	4.3	9.8	23.6	27.3	25.0	21.3	24.1	21.6

Question: Parents' Activities with Their Child
Location: 2024 Context Data - Scale (ASBLHPAC)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Georgia	4491	3054	8.2	23.1	10.6	4.8	7.1	7.9	8.8	10.6	12.4	13.7	13.7	13.7
Italy	4610	4063	1.4	10.2	9.6	4.8	6.3	7.1	8.8	9.7	10.6	12.4	13.7	13.7
Jordan	6172	4848	1.2	21.1	10.1	4.8	7.1	7.9	8.8	9.7	11.5	13.7	13.7	13.7
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3708	1.0	14.3	9.3	4.8	6.3	7.1	7.9	9.7	10.6	11.5	12.4	13.7
Kosovo	4747	1474	3.4	65.9	10.9	4.8	7.9	7.9	9.7	10.6	12.4	13.7	13.7	13.7
Montenegro	4559	3007	3.5	32.1	10.6	4.8	7.9	7.9	9.7	10.6	11.5	13.7	13.7	13.7
North Macedonia	4866	3930	4.2	15.3	10.6	4.8	7.4	7.9	9.7	10.6	11.5	13.7	13.7	13.7
Slovenia	5015	3569	0.4	28.1	9.4	4.8	7.1	7.1	7.9	9.7	10.6	11.5	12.4	13.7
Sweden	5358	1929	0.4	62.4	9.1	4.8	7.1	7.1	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.6	11.5	13.7
Table Average (9)	44325	29582	2.6	30.3	10.0	4.8	7.2	7.6	8.8	10.0	11.2	12.7	13.2	13.7

Question: Parents' Activites with Their Child
Location: 2024 Context Data - Index (ASDLHPAC)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very often %	2.Ofte n %	3.Some times %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.Very often Mean	2.Ofte n Mean	3.Some times Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Georgia	4491	3054	27.0	46.4	26.5	23.1	8.2	22.1	23.2	23.8	16.4	10.8
Italy	4610	4063	10.2	48.9	40.9	10.2	1.4	34.8	32.5	32.4	30.9	17.3
Jordan	6172	4848	16.5	47.7	35.8	21.1	1.2	16.0	21.6	17.8	23.4	19.4
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3708	6.3	46.8	46.8	14.3	1.0	33.9	35.1	33.6	31.1	34.0
Kosovo	4747	1474	28.9	51.3	19.7	65.9	3.4	22.6	21.0	14.4	18.4	16.6
Montenegro	4559	3007	23.0	52.7	24.3	32.1	3.5	21.8	20.2	23.1	13.8	10.8
North Macedonia	4866	3930	24.0	52.2	23.8	15.3	4.2	13.0	13.5	6.4	2.9	1.7
Slovenia	5015	3569	5.7	48.8	45.5	28.1	0.4	36.6	37.1	37.3	37.9	45.0
Sweden	5358	1929	3.6	38.1	58.3	62.4	0.4	25.7	26.2	26.2	30.4	18.8
Table Average (9)	44325	29582	16.2	48.1	35.7	30.3	2.6	25.2	25.6	23.9	22.8	19.4